

The sounds /n/ spelt 'kn' and less often 'gn' at the beginning of words

The sounds /r/ spelt 'wr' at the beginning of words

The sound /s/ spelt 'c' before e, i and y

The sound /j/ spelt with '-dge' and '-ge' at the end of words

The sound /j/ often spelt with g before e, i and y.

The sound /j/ always spelt with 'j' before a, o and u

The sound /l/ spelt with '-le' at the end of words

The sound /l/ spelt with '-el' at the end of words

The sound /l/ spelt with '-il' and '-al' at the end of words

The sound /igh/ spelt with '-y' at the end of words

Adding -ies to nouns and verbs ending in -y

Adding -ed -er and -est to a word ending in -y with a consonant before it

Adding -ing to a word ending in -y with a consonant before it

Adding -ing -ed -er and -est and -y to a word ending in -e with a consonant before it

Adding -ing -ed -er and -est and -y to words with one syllable ending in a single consonant after a single vowel

The sound /or/ spelt a before l or ll.

The sound /u/ spelt with 'o'

The sound /ee/ spelt with '-ey'

The /o/ sound spelt with 'a' after w and qu

The stressed /er/ spelt with 'or' after w and the sound /or/ spelt 'ar' after w

The sound /zh/ spelt with 's'

The suffixes -ment, -ness, and -ful

The suffixes -less and -ly

Words ending in -tion

Contractions

The possessive apostrophe

Homophones and near homophones

Days of the week

Months of the year

Year 2 common exception words